Pentecostal/Charismatic/NAR "Family Tree" with Esoteric Influences

Important Disclaimer

- **Solid lines (—):** Documented historical connections.
- **Dashed lines (---):** Inferred/theological parallels (not proven direct influence).

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1. Esoteric/Occult Roots (17th–19th Century)

- **Jane Lead (1624-1704)**
    - Philadelphian Society
    - "Latter Rain" terminology
- **Emanuel Swedenborg (1688-1772)**
    - Visions, Spirit World
    - Correspondence Theory
- **Franz Mesmer (1734-1815)**
    - "Animal Magnetism"
    - Healing Power

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2. New Thought Movement (Mid-19th Century)

- **Phineas Quimby (1802-1866)**
    - "Mind Cure"
    - Mental Healing
- **Mary Baker Eddy (1821-1910)**
    - Christian Science

    - Mind over Matter

- **Ralph Waldo Trine (1866-1958)**
    - "In Tune with the Infinite"
- E.W. Kenyon (1867-1948)
    - Attended Emerson College (New Thought influenced)
    - "Positive Confession"
    - "What I confess, I possess"
    - Faith as a "Force"
    - *(Documented Connection)*

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3. Parallel Track: Spiritualism & Occult

- **Spiritualism (1848+)**
    - **Edgar Cayce (1877-1945)**: "Sleeping Prophet", Trance channeling, Health readings.
- **Theosophy (Blavatsky)**
    - **Aleister Crowley (1875-1947)**: "Do what thou wilt", Ritual magic.
      +1
    - "Ascended Masters", Spiritual hierarchy, Hidden knowledge, Will/Word power.
      +2
- **Parallel Concepts (Not Direct Influence):**
    - Trance states / "Slain in Spirit"
    - Words create reality
    - Hidden/revealed knowledge
    - Spiritual hierarchies

- Healing through spiritual power

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4. Early Pentecostal Movement

- **Holiness Movement (19th Century)**
  - **John Alexander Dowie (1847-1907)**: Zion, Illinois; Divine Healing; "Apostle" title.
  - **Holiness Churches (Methodist roots)**: "Entire Sanctification".
- **Charles Parham (1873-1929)**
  - Topeka, Kansas (1901): Tongues as "Evidence", Tongues outbreak.
- **Azusa Street Revival (1906-1915)**
  - **William Seymour (1870-1922)**
- **Resulting Denominations:**
  - Pentecostal Holiness Church (1911)
  - Assemblies of God (1914)
  - Church of God in Christ (COGIC)
    +1

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5. Revivalism & Latter Rain

- **Healing Revival Era (1940s-1950s)**
  - **William Branham (1909-1965)**: "Prophet" claims, Angel visitations.
  - **Oral Roberts (1918-2009)**: Healing ministry, Seed-faith, ORU University.
    +2
  - A.A. Allen (1911-1970): Tent revivals, Miracle claims.
    +1
  - **Jack Coe (1918-1956)**

- **Latter Rain Movement (1948)**
    - North Battleford, Saskatchewan
    - Restoration of Apostles/Prophets
    - Laying on of hands for gifts
    - "Manifest Sons of God"
    - Personal prophecy
    - *(Condemned by AOG in 1949, went underground)*

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6. Aimee Semple McPherson Branch

- **Aimee Semple McPherson (1890-1944)**
    - Angelus Temple (1923)
    - Foursquare Church
    - Theatrical presentations, Radio pioneer
- **International Church of the Foursquare Gospel (1927)**
    - **Jack Hayford (1934-2023)**: Church on the Way.
    - **Chuck Smith** (*Influenced*)
    - Various Charismatic Leaders

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7. Word of Faith Movement (Key Connection Point)

- E.W. Kenyon (1867-1948)
    - *(Documented Influence: Kenyon's writings extensively used/quoted by Hagin)*
- **Kenneth Hagin Sr. (1917-2003)**

    - "Father of Word of Faith"
    - RHEMA Bible Training Center
    - "Name it and claim it", Positive confession, Faith as a force, "Little gods" teaching.
- **Prominent Teachers:**
    - **Kenneth Copeland (b. 1936) & Gloria Copeland**: Kenneth Copeland Ministries, Believer's Voice of Victory.
      +1
    - **Frederick Price (1932-2021)**: Crenshaw Christian Center.
      +1
    - **Charles Capps (1934-2014)**: "The Tongue: A Creative Force", Word-power teachings.
      +1
    - **Other Teachers**: Creflo Dollar, Joyce Meyer, Jerry Savelle, Keith Moore, Bill Winston, Jesse Duplantis, Leroy Thompson, Andrew Wommack.
      +1

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8. Charismatic Movement (1960s-1970s)

- **Mainline Protestant Charismatic Renewal**
  +1
    - **Dennis Bennett (1960)**: Episcopal priest, Van Nuys, California. "Charismatic Renewal begins".
- **Catholic Charismatic Renewal (1967)**
    - Ralph Martin, Fr. Francis MacNutt
- **Independent Charismatic Churches**
    - **Demos Shakarian**: Full Gospel Business Men's Fellowship International (FGBMFI).
    - **Kathryn Kuhlman (1907-1976)**: Healing ministry, "Slain in Spirit", *Influenced Benny Hinn*.

9. Third Wave / Signs & Wonders

- **John Wimber (1934-1997)**
    - Vineyard Movement, Vineyard Churches.
      +1
    - "Power Evangelism", Signs & Wonders (Fuller Seminary course).
- C. Peter Wagner (1930-2016)
    - Fuller Seminary, Church Growth Movement.
- **Toronto Blessing (1994)**
    - **John Arnott** (Catch the Fire)
      +1
    - "Holy Laughter", Animal sounds, Manifestations.
- **Pensacola Revival (Brownsville-1995)**
    - Steve Hill, John Kilpatrick

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10. New Apostolic Reformation (NAR)

- C. Peter Wagner (1930-2016): Coined term "NAR", NAR architect.
  +1
- **Key Concepts:**
    - "Apostolic" governance
    - Strategic-level spiritual warfare
      +3
    - "Seven Mountain Mandate" (Dominionism) - Spheres of Influence.
      +3
- **Organizations:**

- International Coalition of Apostolic Leaders (ICAL)
  +2
- Global Prophetic Movement
  +1

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11. NAR Apostles & Prophets

NAR Apostles

- **Bill Johnson**: Bethel Church (Redding, CA). Concepts: "Soaking prayer", "Glory cloud", "Angel feathers".
- **Che Ahn**: Harvest Rock (Pasadena, CA). Revival Alliance.
- **Kris Vallotton**: Bethel, "Prophet".
- **Heidi Baker**: Iris Global (Mozambique).
- **Randy Clark**: Global Awakening.
- **John Arnott**: Catch the Fire (Toronto).
- **Mike Bickle**: IHOPKC (Kansas City). Concepts: 24/7 Prayer, "Bridal paradigm".
- **Lou Engle**: The Call/The Send.
- **Georgian Banov**
- **Cindy Jacobs**: Generals Int'l, "Prophet".
- **Dutch Sheets**: Dutch Sheets Ministries.
- **Lance Wallnau**: 7 Mountain Mandate.

NAR Prophets

- **Kim Clement (1956-2016)**: "Prophet"
- **Chuck Pierce**: Glory of Zion, "Seer"
- **Bob Jones (1930-2014)**: Kansas City Prophets
- **Shawn Bolz**
- **Jennifer LeClaire**
- **Jeremiah**